

Quiz #10

12/19/2014

Note Sheet

Principal Beliefs

- **Monotheism** – belief in one god
 - Hebrews were the first to believe that there is one God.
- The **Ten Commandments** are God's laws.
- The most holy Jewish book is the **Torah**.
 - The **Torah** gives the Jewish people rules for everyday life.

Worship

- People of the Jewish faith worship in **synagogues**
- A Jewish religious leader is called a **Rabbi**, or 'teacher'
- **Sabbath** (or Shabbat) is the Jewish holy day of rest from sunset on Friday and ends on Saturday evening.

Important Leaders

Abraham

- Shepard from Haran
- Agreed to the **covenant**, or agreement, with the one God.
- Led the Hebrews to the "Promised Land," **Canaan**

Moses

- Born a Hebrew slave and raised in the court of Egypt.
- Chosen by God to lead the Hebrews out of Egypt.
- Received the **Ten Commandments** at Mt. Sinai.
- Led the freed Hebrews to "The Land of Milk and Honey," **Canaan**.

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Other Leaders

Joshua

- Led after Moses
- Joshua led the Israelites in the conquest of Canaan.

Saul

- All of the Hebrew tribes were united under him.
- Led a government that obeys God's law.

David

- Famous for his battle with Goliath
- Founded Jerusalem.

Solomon

- Built the Temple in Jerusalem.
- Solomon's Temple became the center of Hebrew worship.

History

- Canaan is split into the kingdoms of Israel and Judah.
- Assyrians conquer Israel
- Babylonians conquer Judah, destroy Solomon's Temple, and enslave the Israelites
- 70 years later they are freed by the Persians